ANCIENT MIDDLE EAST AND EGYPT  
Section 4 Quiz

A. Terms, People, and Places

Match the descriptions in Column I with the terms or names in Column II. Write the letter of the correct answer in the blank provided. Not all the choices will be used. Each answer can be used only once.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column I</th>
<th>Column II</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. the god who ruled over the underworld and the Nile</td>
<td>a. Amon-Re</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. the use of symbols to represent words and ideas</td>
<td>b. Osiris</td>
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<tr>
<td>3. the god from whom the pharaohs claimed their right to rule</td>
<td>c. Isis</td>
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<tr>
<td>4. a writing material made from a river plant</td>
<td>d. Akhenaton</td>
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<td>5. to figure out the meaning of something</td>
<td>e. hieroglyphics</td>
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<td></td>
<td>f. papyrus</td>
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<td></td>
<td>g. decipher</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

B. Main Ideas

Write the letter of the correct answer in the blank provided.

6. Egyptians developed mummification to
   a. give a soul use of its body after death.
   b. honor the pharaohs.
   c. cleanse the person of sin.
   d. make the afterlife much like life on Earth.

7. Directly under the pharaoh in Egyptian society were
   a. members of the royal family.
   b. scribes and artisans.
   c. merchants and scholars.
   d. government officials and high priests and priestesses.

8. Most people in ancient Egypt were
   a. laborers.
   b. warriors.
   c. farmers.
   d. slaves.

9. In general, Egyptian women
   a. were confined to the home.
   b. used hieroglyphics to keep domestic and other records.
   c. had less independence than other women.
   d. had greater independence than women elsewhere.

10. Egyptian engineers used geometry to
    a. study the stars.
    b. calculate the size of stones for use in building pyramids.
    c. develop advanced mummification techniques.
    d. make the Rosetta Stone.